

# Mascot Insight

**MASCOT** : *Mascot Insight*

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## What is Mascot Insight?

- **A new application for:**
  - Organising and managing results
    - Mascot, protXML, mzIdentML, Distiller de novo supported
  - Merging Mascot search and quantitation results
  - Annotating results (e.g. GO, Interactions databases, manual annotation and approval)
  - Comparing between datasets
  - Visualising, reporting and exporting results

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Mascot Insight is a new application designed to help you to organise and manage your Mascot search and quantitation results.

Mascot Insight provides ways to flexibly merge your Mascot search and quantitation results, including MS-1 based quantitation data from Mascot Distiller, such as SILAC data, and MS2 based quantitation such as iTRAQ and TMT.

Mascot Insight allows you to further annotate your results, including areas such as Gene Ontology annotation of results, use of molecular interactions databases and manual annotation and approval of protein hits

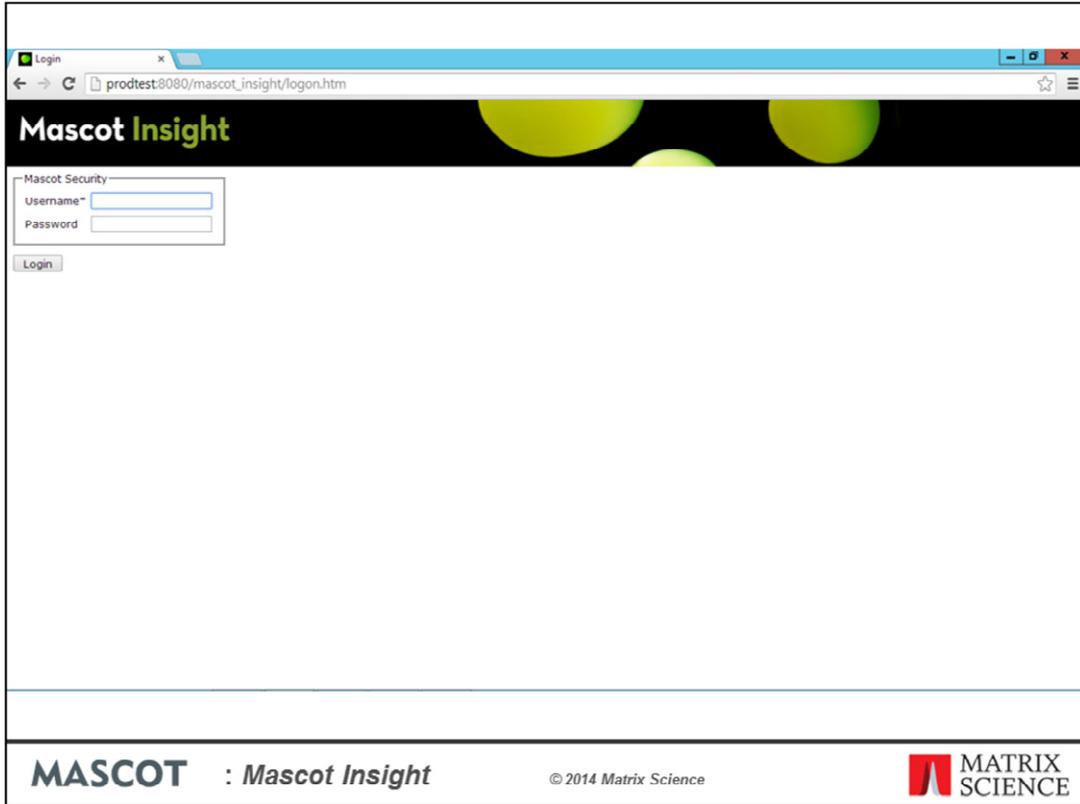
And Mascot Insight provides a wide range of reports covering areas such as comparing datasets, quantitation analysis, plotting charts etc, and provides exports for these to allow you to easily share those results and to export data in machine readable formats

## What Mascot Insight isn't

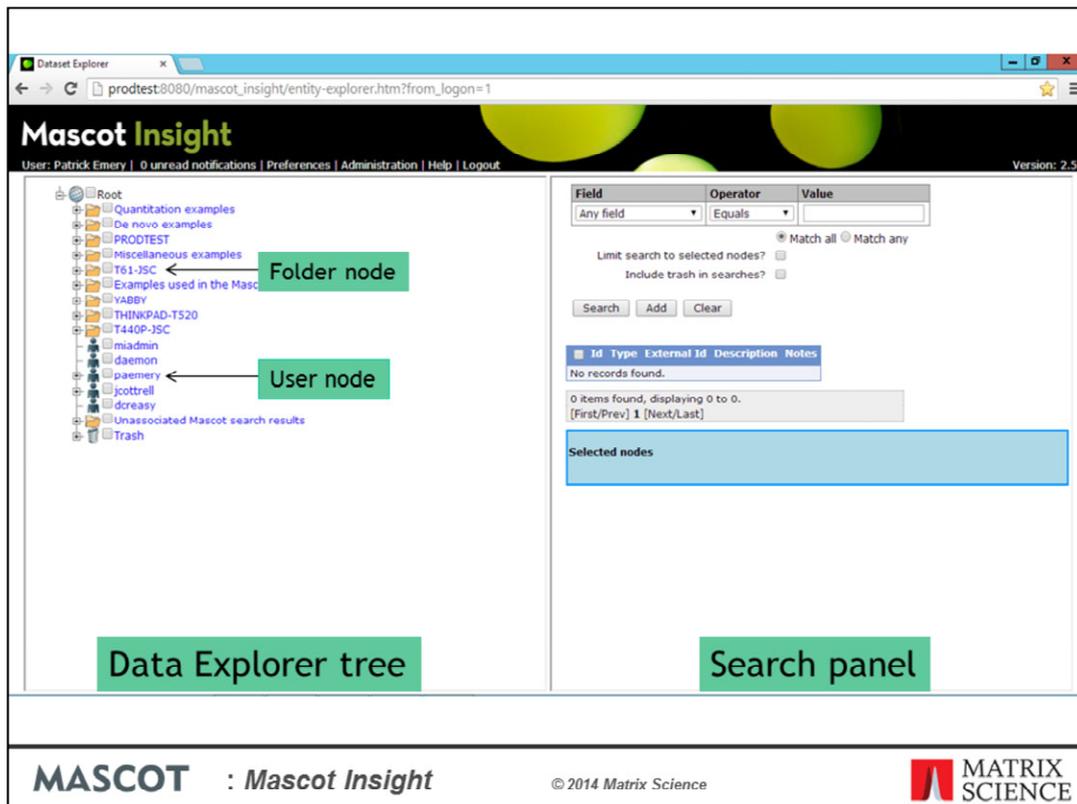
- **Not a LIMS**
  - It won't run your instruments
  - It won't track your experiments
  - It is not CFR21 part 11 compliant
  - No limit on the number of users.

It is also important to mention one thing that Mascot Insight isn't. It is not a LIMS system. Although you can use it to organise your results and report on them, and it also allows you to record details about your experiments if you wish, it will not carry out many of the functions you would associated with a LIMS such as instrument integration, sample tracking and FDA regulatory compliance.

Mascot Insight is not licensed 'per seat', and there is no limit on the number of users that can access the system. The price of Mascot Insight depends instead on the number of CPUs licensed for the associated Mascot server



Mascot security provides a single login to both your Mascot server and to the Mascot Insight web application to identify users and to control user access levels.



Once you've logged in, this is the home page of the application. On the left we have the Data explorer tree. This is where the data available in the system is organised and displayed, with different types of node for storing different types of information. Data can be manually position on the tree, or structures can be automatically generated to your own specifications

On the current view, we can see two main types of node – User nodes and Folder nodes. Each user is given a User node automatically, and this is for them to organise their own data and experiments. The folder node is the simplest form a grouping node and is simply used to group together other related nodes on the tree. There are other node types available in the system, including Project, Study, Experiment, Sample and Result type nodes. These different node types allow you to record different pieces of information (meta-data), and you can always add your own values.

On the right hand side of the home page, we have the 'Search panel' which allows us to rapidly search the tree to find a particular node or set of nodes. Security is role-based and handled by Mascot security. Exactly what you see on the dataset explorer tree when you log in depends on your users roles, and on what access settings have been given to particular nodes on the tree by their owners.

## Result import

- **Mascot search results automatically captured**
  - Daemon
  - Search form
- **Batch import of existing searches**
  - Selected searches
  - User
  - Date range
  - Distiller quantitation datasets via 'XMLUpload'
- **Upload mzIdentML or protXML results to a selected node (or nodes) via Data explorer**

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Mascot search results are automatically captured and imported into the system. For the highest level of integration, we'd recommend using Mascot Daemon to submit your searches, and Mascot Distiller for your raw data reduction and MS-1 based quantitation. Mascot Daemon comes with your Mascot server, but Mascot Distiller is a separate product. However, neither is required and you can simply submit a search through the standard search form, or 3<sup>rd</sup> party client system, if you wish.

You can also carry out a batch import of existing search results from your Mascot server. You can easily limit this to a selected set of searches, to the results for a selected user or by date range. If you have existing Mascot Distiller based quantitation datasets, Mascot Insight comes with a utility 'XmlUpload' which will allow you to easily import the required search results and Distiller quantitation data in a hierarchy based on the file hierarchy from the file system.

Other result types, such as data in the mzIdentML or protXML formats, can be uploaded to a selected node (or set of nodes) via the data explorer. Multiple files can be zipped together and the archive uploaded if you have multiple searches you want to import in a batch.

**MASCOT MS/MS Ions Search**

Your name: paemery | Email: patricke@matrixscience.com

Search title: A.thaliana iTRAQ sample 2 replicate 1

Databases: contaminants, iPRG2009, NCBIInr, SwissProt, Uniprot\_human | Enzyme: Trypsin/P | Allow up to: 1 missed cleavages | Quantitation: iTRAQ 4plex

Taxonomy: Arabidopsis thaliana (thale cress)

Fixed modifications: Carbamidomethyl (C) | Variable modifications: Oxidation (M)

Peptide tol. ±: 10 ppm | # 13C: 0 | MS/MS tol. ±: 0.1 Da | Peptide charge: 2+ | Monoisotopic: Average

Data file: Choose File | 02-17-11\_ITRA...io2\_rep1.mgf | Data format: Mascot generic | Precursor: m/z | Instrument: ESI-TRAP | Error tolerant: | Decoy:  | Report top: AUTO hits

Start Search ... | Reset Form

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Here I'm carrying out a search of an Arabidopsis iTRAQ 4-plex dataset against the contaminants and SwissProt database on a Mascot server which is registered with a Mascot Insight server. I just submit the search as normal...

The screenshot shows the Mascot Insight web interface. The browser address bar displays 'prodtest:8080/mascot\_insight/entity-explorer.htm?from\_login=1'. The page header includes the Mascot Insight logo, user information 'User: Patrick Emery | 1 unread notification | Preferences | Administration | Help | Logout', and the version 'Version: 2.5.1'.

The main content area is divided into two panels. The left panel is a tree view showing a hierarchical structure of data folders. The right panel displays search results for the query 'A.thaliana iTRAQ'.

**Search Interface:**

Field	Operator	Value
Search title	Contains	A.thaliana iTRAQ

Match all  Match any   
 Limit search to selected nodes?   
 Include trash in searches?

Buttons: Search, Add, Clear

**Search Results Table:**

Id	Type	External Id	Description	Notes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> mss-20140515-000002	Mascot Search Result	F002174	A.thaliana iTRAQ sample 2 replicate 1	

1 items found, displaying 1 to 1.  
 [First/Prev] 1 [Next/Last]

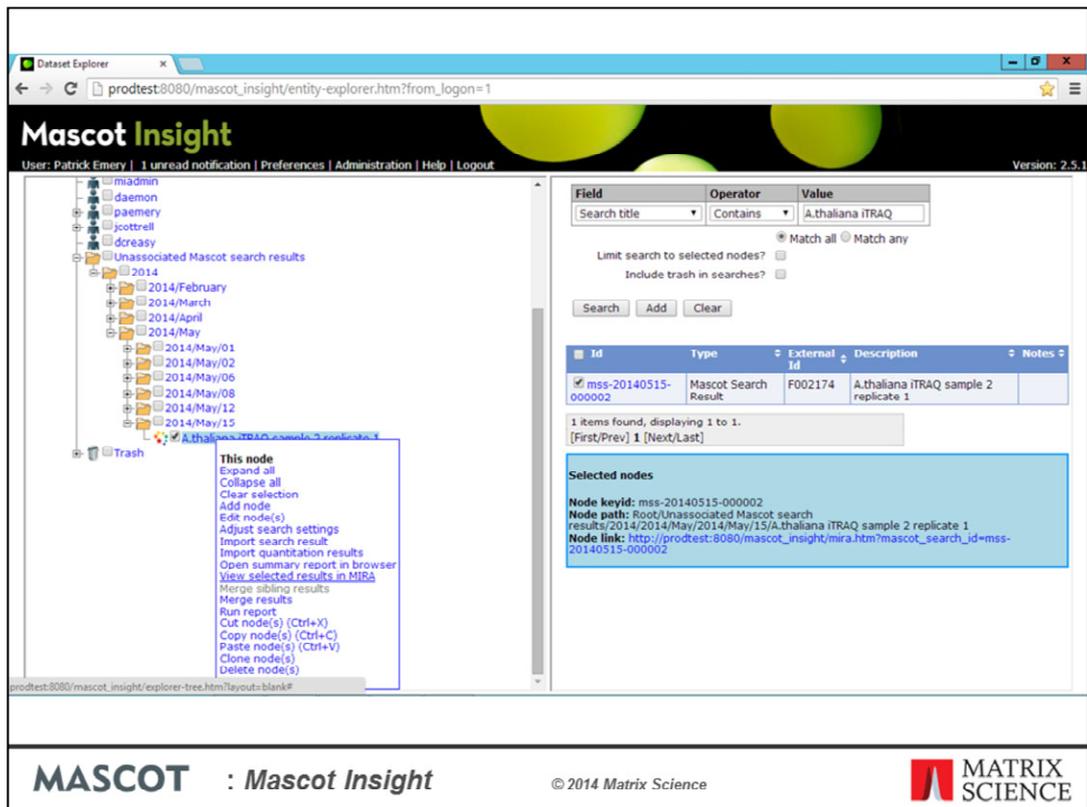
**Selected nodes:**

Node keyid: mss-20140515-000002  
 Node path: Root/Unassociated Mascot search results/2014/2014/May/2014/May/15/A.thaliana iTRAQ sample 2 replicate 1  
 Node link: [http://prodtest:8080/mascot\\_insight/mira.htm?mascot\\_search\\_id=mss-20140515-000002](http://prodtest:8080/mascot_insight/mira.htm?mascot_search_id=mss-20140515-000002)

**Footer:** MASCOT : Mascot Insight © 2014 Matrix Science MATRIX SCIENCE

Shortly after the search has completed, the result will also be available in Mascot Insight. In this case the result has been imported to the default location under the ‘Unassociated Mascot search results’ node in a date folder. I could move the result to a different location on the tree by either dragging and dropping it, or by using the cut and paste options from the dataset explorer tree’s context menu. However, you can also set up filters to import the result into a tree structure of your own choosing. These filters can automatically create new folders on the data explorer tree as required. We’ll take a look at an example of this later on in the presentation.

If you’re not sure where a search result has gone on the tree, then the tree is fully searchable using any available field – for example, on the search title



If I right click over a node, or a group of selected nodes, then I get a pop up context menu which allows me to carry out a number of operations, including editing the node, editing default search settings, cut, copy clone and paste operations. For a search result, I also get the option of viewing the original summary report in the browser, or to view the selected result in MIRA – the Mascot Insight Result Applet

The screenshot displays the Mascot Insight web application interface. At the top, the browser address bar shows the URL: `proctest:8080/mascot_insight/mira.htm?mascot_search_id=mss-20140515-000002`. The page header includes the Mascot Insight logo, user information (Patrick Emery), notification status (1 unread notification), and navigation links (Preferences, Administration, Help, Logout). The version number is 2.5.1.

The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Searches pane:** Located on the left, it contains a list of search results with checkboxes. The selected search is "115/114".
- Proteins table:** A table displaying protein hit data for the selected search. The table has columns for Hit rank, Accession, Description, Mass, Protein sc..., Peptides matched, emPAI, Peptide..., 115/114, and [N] 115/114. The first few rows are:
 

Hit rank	Accession	Description	Mass	Protein sc...	Peptides matched	emPAI	Peptide...	115/114	[N] 115/114
1.1	RBL_ARATH	Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=rbcb...	57037	4721	208	197.9346	45	2.256	205
2.1	SUMO1_ARATH	Small ubiquitin-related modifier 1 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=SUMO1 PE=1 SV=2	12179	2959	274	8901.9...	10	0.986	173
2.2	SUMO2_ARATH	Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=SUMO2 PE=1 SV=1	12202	2019	165	40319...	11	1.034	103
3.1	COX6A_ARATH	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 6a, mitochondrial OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=C...	12382	1673	100	4.9551	3	1.544	59
4.1	HD37E_ARATH	Probable mediator of RNA polymerase II transcription subunit 37e OS=Arabidop...	79494	1287	34	2.4445	21	2.534	45
5.1	TPL_ARATH	Protein TOPLESS OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=TPL PE=1 SV=1	79235	813	36	2.2008	16	2.437	34
6.2	TFR1_ARATH	Trojanesc-related protein 1 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=TFR1 PE=1 SV=1	134377	758	37				
- Navigation and View Options:** Below the table, there are tabs for Protein View, Taxonomy, Family, Annotation, Spectrum, Ions matched, Error distribution, Top spectrum matches, and Search Summary. There are also dropdown menus for Accession and contains, and radio buttons for Peptide centric view and Protein centric view (selected).

At the bottom of the interface, the Mascot logo and "Mascot Insight" text are on the left, "© 2014 Matrix Science" is in the center, and the Matrix Science logo is on the right.

MIRA provides a tabular view of a single result or merged set of results. You can view results in either the Protein centric mode (as we are doing here), or in a peptide centric view. On the upper left we have the searches pane, which is used to change between the selected results, changing which result is being displayed in the main body of MIRA. It is also used for running search level reports from within MIRA and for setting result display parameters across multiple searches. The upper panel on the right contains the proteins table. This is the protein hit list for the currently selected result on the searches pane, and resembles the 'Report builder' view in the standard Mascot protein family report. If we click on a row in the Proteins table:

The screenshot displays the Mascot Insight web application interface. At the top, the browser address bar shows the URL: `prodtest:8080/mascot_insight/mira.htm:mascot_search_id=mss-20140515-000002`. The application header includes the user name "Patrick Emery", notification status, and navigation links for "Preferences", "Administration", "Help", and "Logout". The version is noted as "2.5.1".

The main interface is divided into several sections:

- Searches pane:** Located on the left, it shows a list of search results with checkboxes for selection.
- Proteins table:** A table listing search results for proteins. Columns include Hit rank, Accession, Description, Mass, Protein score, Peptides matched, emPAI, Peptide count, and a score. The first few rows are:
 

Hit rank	Accession	Description	Mass	Protein score	Peptides matched	emPAI	Peptid...	115/114	[N]	115/114
1.1	RBL_ARATH	Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=rbcl...	57037	4721	298	197.93	45	2.256	265	
2.1	SUMO1_ARATH	Small ubiquitin-related modifier 1 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=SUMO1 PE=1 SV=1	12179	2959	274	8901.94	10	0.986	173	
2.2	SUMO2_ARATH	Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=SUMO2 PE=1 SV=1	13202	2019	165	40319.5	11	1.034	103	
- Peptides table:** A table showing peptide hits for the selected protein. Columns include Query no, Peptide, Observed, Intensity, M[Exp], M[Calc], Delta, Start, End, Miss, Rank, Homol..., Identity..., Score, E-value, and a checkmark. The first few rows are:
 

Query no	Peptide	Observed	Intensity	M[Exp]	M[Calc]	Delta	Start	End	Miss	Rank	Homol...	Identity...	Score	E-value	115/114
8669	R LSGGDHINAG...L	434.75	937781	1734.96	1734.96	-5.186E-3	320	334	0	1	14	21	21.20	0.01	3.066
8670	R LSGGDHINAG...L	434.75	875966	1734.96	1734.96	-3.506E-3	320	334	0	1	14	21	23.21	6.653E-3	2.501
8671	R LSGGDHINAG...L	868.49	87455.51	1734.96	1734.96	-3.074E-3	320	334	0	1	17	21	77.24	5.725E-8	2.581
- Search and view functions:** A panel at the bottom left with a search bar and options for "Peptide centric view" and "Protein centric view".
- Details tabs:** A set of tabs at the bottom right for "Protein View", "Taxonomy", "Family", "Annotation", "Spectrum", "Ions matched", "Error distribution", "Top spectrum matches", and "Search Summary".

The bottom of the interface features the "MASCOT : Mascot Insight" logo, the copyright notice "© 2014 Matrix Science", and the "MATRIX SCIENCE" logo.

The peptides table, containing the list of matching peptide hits for the selected protein, and various details tabs (such as a protein view) are populated. Clicking on a table column header for either the proteins or peptides table sorts the table on that field. You can also re-order the columns by dragging them and also show and hide columns as you wish – you can save your default column selection, order and column widths if you wish; your choices are saved to the Mascot Insight database, so are available on any client PC you log in from. In the bottom left of the main pane is a panel with search functions, and options to switch between this view and a peptide (or spectrum) centric view.

The screenshot displays the Mascot Insight web interface. At the top, there's a browser address bar with the URL: `proctest:8080/mascot_insight/mira.htm?mascot_search_id=mss-20140515-000002`. The page header includes the Mascot Insight logo, user information (Patrick Emery), notification status (1 unread), and navigation links (Preferences, Administration, Help, Logout). The version is 2.5.1.

The main content area is divided into two sections. The upper section is a table of search results with columns: Hit rank, Accession, Description, Mass, Protein score, Peptides matched, emPAI, Peptid..., 115/114, and [N] 115/114. The lower section is a detailed view of a selected peptide (11943) showing its sequence (GHYLRATAGT...A), observed and theoretical mass, intensity, and a corresponding mass spectrum plot. The spectrum shows relative intensity on the y-axis (0 to 100) and m/z on the x-axis (100 to 1800). The base peak is at m/z 2238.11. Other significant peaks are labeled with y-ions (y(1) to y(13)) and x-ions (x(1) to x(13)).

At the bottom of the interface, the Mascot logo is followed by the text "Mascot Insight" and "© 2014 Matrix Science". The Matrix Science logo is on the right.

Clicking on a peptide row allows you to drill down and see peptide specific information, such as an annotated spectrum.

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The main content area features a search results table with columns for Hit rank, Accession, Description, Mass, Protein score, Peptides matched, emPAI, Peptide count, and [N]. A 'Protein selection filters' dialog box is open, showing a filter set to 'Database' and 'contaminants'. Below the dialog, a table shows the results of the filter application, with columns for Query no, N, PE, Homology, Identity, Score, E-value, and a selection checkbox.

At the bottom, the protein detail view for **RBL\_ARATH** (Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=rbcL PE=1 SV=1) is shown. It includes a sequence alignment and a peptide-centric view.

The footer contains the Mascot Insight logo, the text ': Mascot Insight', the copyright notice '© 2014 Matrix Science', and the Matrix Science logo.

Proteins and peptides are selected using the checkboxes in the first column of the tables. If you generate a protein or peptide level report, only the selected proteins or peptides are used. You can easily apply protein and peptide selection level filters in MIRA, which will automatically control which proteins or peptides are selected in the tables. Here, we are going to deselect out any matches to the contaminants database. Set up the filter and click 'Apply'

**Mascot Insight**  
 User: Patrick Emery | 1 unread notification | Preferences | Administration | Help | Logout  
 Version: 2.5.1

Explore

Searches: 11/11/14

HT rank	Accession	Description	Mass	Protein score	Peptides matched	emPAI	Peptid...	115/114	[N]	115/114
5.2	TPR1_ARATH	Topless-related protein 1 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=TPR1 PE=1 SV=3	134377	299	27	0.6	15	<b>3.527</b>	22	1
5.3	TPR4_ARATH	Topless-related protein 4 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=TPR4 PE=1 SV=2	134911	296	13	0.26	7	<b>3.599</b>	10	1
5.4	TPR2_ARATH	Topless-related protein 2 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=TPR2 PE=1 SV=2	135536	303	9	0.14	6	<b>3.597</b>	5	1
6.1	P13645	SWISS-PROT:P13645 Tax_Id=9606 Gene_Symbol=KRT10 Keratin, type I cytot...	83161	3054	42	2.31	18	<b>0.229</b>	35	1
7.1	CATA3_ARATH	Catalase-3 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=CAT3 PE=1 SV=3	60949	3040	73	12.16	32	<b>1.986</b>	56	1
7.2	CATA2_ARATH	Catalase-2 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=CAT2 PE=2 SV=3	60940	350	29	1.68	17	<b>2.058</b>	18	1
7.3	CATA1_ARATH	Catalase-1 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=CAT1 PE=2 SV=3	60671	292	19	0.83	13	<b>1.914</b>	9	1
8.1	P04264	SWISS-PROT:P04264 Tax_Id=9606 Gene_Symbol=KRT1 Keratin, type II cytot...	70184	660	13	1.68	15	<b>0.183</b>	23	1

Show selected rows only? 255 / 266 proteins selected | Selection: Database != contaminants

Query No	Peptide	Observed	Intensity	M(Exp)	M(Calc)	Delta	Start	End	Miss	Rank	Homol...	Identity ...	Score	E-value	115/114
24	AVYAR	354.22	234623.23	706.42	706.42	-9.01E-4	254	258	0	1	0	16	30.76	1.721E-3	2.121
25	AVYAR	354.22	753221.38	706.42	706.42	-8.61E-4	254	258	0	1	0	16	30.90	1.666E-3	2.059
26	AVYAR	354.22	2.176	706.42	706.42	-5.81E-4	254	258	0	1	0	16	27.79	3.41E-3	2.181
276	ALAALR	379.75	228751.59	757.49	757.49	-4.03E-3	129	134	0	1	0	15	8.44	0.28	---
279	ALAALR	379.75	9.30366	757.49	757.49	-1.031E-3	129	134	0	1	0	15	33.48	8.751E-4	2.497
281	ALAALR	379.75	2.63417	757.49	757.49	-7.31E-4	129	134	0	1	0	15	32.34	1.138E-3	2.581
453	EDGR	395.23	142153.99	788.49	788.49	-8.57E-4	125	129	0	1	0	19	7.52	0.79	---
908	RAVFAK	432.27	159844.73	862.53	862.53	-5.94E-3	253	258	1	1	16	21	15.58	0.07	---
909	RAVFAK	432.27	28051.94	862.52	862.53	-2.02E-3	253	258	1	1	13	60	7.72	0.19	---

Show selected rows only? 223/298 peptides selected | Selection: Significant peptides

Protein View | Taxonomy | Family | Annotation | Spectrum | Ions matched | Error distribution | Top spectrum matches | Search Summary

**RBL\_ARATH** Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=rbcL PE=1 SV=1

479

1 MSPTETKAS VQFNAQREY KLVYTFEYE TQDIDILAAV RVTPOQVFP  
 51 EKAQAARAE SSTQVYVW IDGLISLQW HGRCYIEPV RGETQFIAY  
 101 VAYPLDLFEE GSVYINMFSI VQNVGFKAL AALRLDLAI PRAVYIFQG  
 151 PFGIQVERD KLNRYGRPL GCTIKPKGLL SAQNYGRAVY ECLRGGLDT

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And we've now deselected the 11 matches to the contaminants database for this search result. I can hide unselected protein and peptide rows by checking the 'Show selected rows only?' checkboxes

**Mascot Insight**  
 User: Patrick Emery | 1 unread notification | Preferences | Administration | Help | Logout  
 Version: 2.5.1

Explore

Searches

HT rank	Accession	Description	Mass	Protein score	Peptides matched	emPAI	Peptid...	115/114	[N]	115/114
5.2	TPR1_ARATH	Topless-related protein 1 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=TPR1 PE=1 SV=3	134377	299	27	0.6	15	3.527	22	1
5.3	TPR4_ARATH	Topless-related protein 4 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=TPR4 PE=1 SV=2	134911	296	13	0.26	7	3.599	10	1
5.4	TPR2_ARATH	Topless-related protein 2 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=TPR2 PE=1 SV=2	135536	303	9	0.14	6	3.597	5	1
7.1	CATA3_ARATH	Catalase-3 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=CAT3 PE=1 SV=3	60949	3040	73	12.16	32	1.986	56	1
7.2	CATA2_ARATH	Catalase-2 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=CAT2 PE=2 SV=3	60949	350	29	1.68	17	2.858	18	1
7.3	CATA1_ARATH	Catalase-1 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=CAT1 PE=2 SV=3	60671	292	19	0.83	13	1.914	9	1
9.1	SIZ1_ARATH	E3 SUMO-protein ligase SIZ1 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=SIZ1 PE=1 SV=2	105057	925	52	1.76	21	3.799	39	1
10.1	RS12_ARATH	40S ribosomal protein S3.2 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=RP53R PE=1 SV=1	30385	608	47	18.67	15	2.546	19	1

Show selected rows only? | 255 / 266 proteins selected | Selection: Database != contaminants

Query No	Peptide	Observed	Intensity	M[Exp]	M[Calc]	Delta	Start	End	Miss	Rank	Homol...	Identity ...	Score	E-value	115/114
10278	K LEGDRESLGF...D	655.36	2.171E6	1963.05	1963.05	-9.45E-4	335	350	1	1	14	21	25.94	3.691E-3	2.368
10600	R DLAVGNEIR...W	669.02	1.829E6	2004.05	2004.06	-3.986E-3	436	450	1	3	14	20	16.90	0.03	2.549
11135	K GHYLNATAGT...R	695.01	1.107E6	2082.01	2082.01	-5.723E-3	237	252	0	1	0	17	52.94	1.397E-5	1.923
11458	K EITTFNPTIDK...-	1078.06	597559.88	2154.11	2154.11	-1.593E-3	464	479	1	1	14	20	24.68	4.844E-3	2.132
11459	K EITTFNPTIDK...-	1078.06	387621.22	2154.11	2154.11	-1.193E-3	464	479	1	1	14	20	23.73	5.947E-3	2.418
11461	K EITTFNPTIDK...-	719.04	562571.50	2154.11	2154.11	-6.79E-4	464	479	1	1	13	20	13.07	0.06	2.093
11462	K EITTFNPTIDK...-	1078.06	1.321E6	2154.11	2154.11	-5.93E-4	464	479	1	1	14	20	16.78	0.03	2.284
11463	K EITTFNPTIDK...-	1078.06	521728.66	2154.11	2154.11	-1.93E-4	464	479	1	1	13	20	13.98	0.05	2.117
11942	K GHYLNATAGT...A	747.04	1.03E6	2238.11	2238.11	-2.817E-3	237	253	1	1	0	18	56.04	9.209E-6	1.672

Show selected rows only? | 223/298 peptides selected | Selection: Significant peptides

Protein View | Taxonomy | Family | Annotation | Spectrum | Ions matched | Error distribution | Top spectrum matches | Search Summary

**RBL\_ARATH** Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=rbcL PE=1 SV=1

479

1 MSPQTEKAS VQFPAQREY KLTIVTPEE TNDIDILAAF RVTPQGVFP  
 51 EKAQAAVAE SSTQVTVVW IDGLISLQW HGRCYIEPV RGETQFIAY  
 101 VAYPLDLFEE GSVYINPFSI VQNVFQKAL AALRLDLAI PRAVYIPOG  
 151 PFGSIQVERD KLRVGRPL GCTIKPKGL SAQNYGRAVY ECLRGLDFT

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So now I'm only viewing proteins which matched SwissProt and significant (above homology threshold) peptide matches

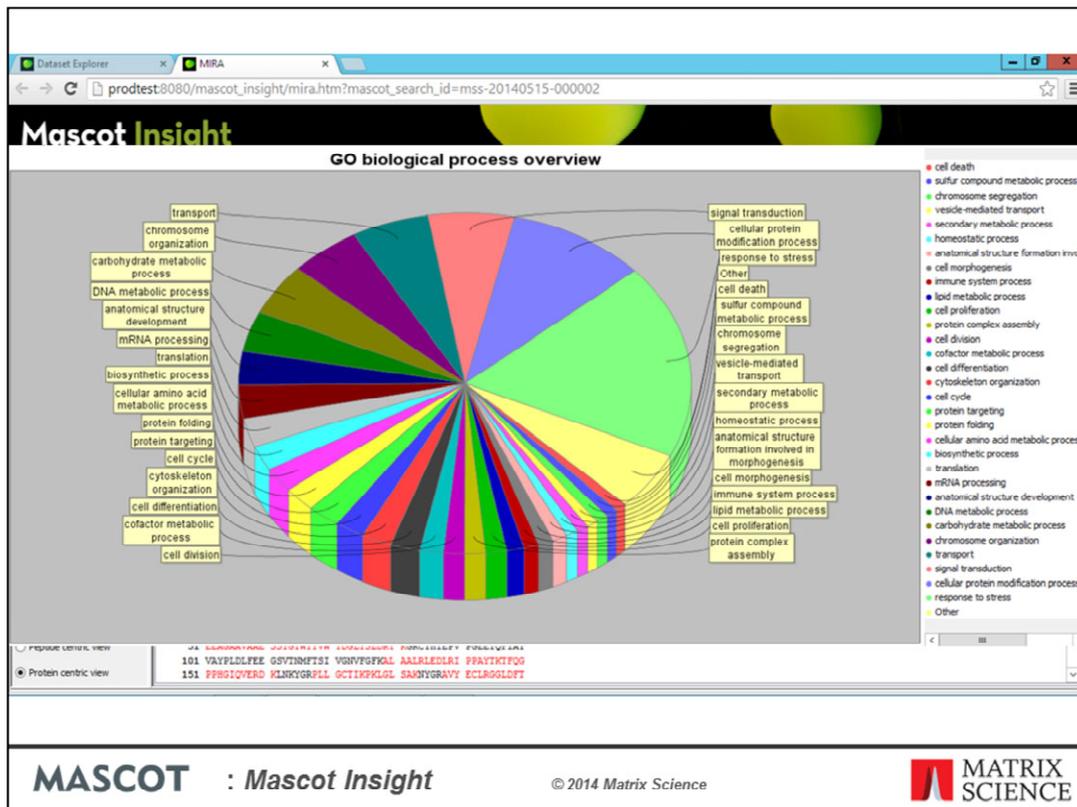
The screenshot displays the Mascot Insight web interface. At the top, the browser address bar shows the URL: `prodtest:8080/mascot_insight/mira.htm?mascot_search_id=mss-20140515-000002`. The page title is "Mascot Insight" and the user is identified as "Patrick Emery".

The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Searches:** A list of search results with a grid of colored dots (green and blue) representing GO annotations. A tooltip for the word "stress" is visible over one of the dots.
- Table:** A table of search results with columns: Query No., Peptide, C., Observed, Intensity, M(Exp), M(Calc), Delta, Start, End, Miss, Rank, Homol..., Identity..., Score, E-value, and 115/114. The table lists several peptides with their corresponding scores and E-values.
- Protein View:** A section for the protein "RBL\_ARATH Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=rbcL PE=1 SV=1". It shows the protein sequence: `1 MSPTQETKAS VQFPAQREY KLVYTFEYE TQDIDILAAE RVTPQGVFPF` and other sequence fragments.

At the bottom of the interface, the Mascot logo and "Mascot Insight" text are on the left, the copyright notice "© 2014 Matrix Science" is in the center, and the Matrix Science logo is on the right.

You can enable GO Analysis in MIRA. GO annotations are shown in the proteins table, as different coloured dots. Hover over a cell for a tooltip.



GO assignments are also presented in additional tabs as piecharts. Click on a wedge of the pie-chart, and the protein table is filtered on that GO assignment

**Mascot Insight**  
 User: Patrick Emery | 1 unread notification | Preferences | Administration | Help | Logout  
 Version: 2.5.1

Explore | GO biological process overview | GO cellular component overview | GO molecular function overview

Searches: 117/114 [p] 116/114 117/114 [D] 117/114 [S0] 117/114 [p] 117/114

Query ID	Peptide	Observed	Intensity	M(Esp)	M(Calc)	Delta	Start	End	Miss	Rank	Homol...	Identity...	Score	E-value	115/114
709	K EISGPK	423.77	12726.02	845.52	845.52	-2.291E-3	196	201	0	1	0	17	20.11	0.03	2.560
1116	R TEIIR	444.78	782175.69	887.55	887.56	-4.435E-3	46	51	0	1	0	14	19.86	0.02	2.255
1117	R TEIIR	444.78	999150.88	887.55	887.56	-1.675E-3	46	51	0	1	0	13	20.83	8.26E-3	2.423
1977	R ACYGLR	491.77	490639.72	981.52	981.52	-1.78E-3	118	124	0	1	0	19	25.96	0.01	2.774
1978	R ACYGLR	491.77	689117	981.52	981.52	-1.72E-3	118	124	0	1	0	19	27.14	8.114E-3	2.789
3160	K EYDSAVR	548.79	258927.19	1095.57	1095.57	-2.759E-3	166	173	0	1	0	17	47.03	5.152E-5	2.454
3161	K EYDSAVR	548.79	563711.94	1095.57	1095.57	-1.039E-3	166	173	0	1	0	17	48.64	3.556E-5	2.315
3820	R FVHESGAK	578.82	612774.06	1155.62	1155.62	-2.155E-3	125	132	0	1	0	19	56.71	8.639E-6	2.970
3821	R FVHESGAK	578.82	166213.59	1155.62	1155.62	-1.775E-3	125	132	0	1	0	19	51.50	2.867E-5	2.494

Find | Find next

Accession: contains

Protein View | Taxonomy | Family | Annotation | Spectrum | Ions matched | Error distribution | Top spectrum matches | Search Summary

**RS32\_ARATH** 40S ribosomal protein S3-2 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=RPS3B PE=1 SV=1

1 MITQISWQK FVADGFFAE LNEVLTRELA EDGYSQVEVR VTPRTEIII  
 51 RAIKRIQVIG EYGRIRKELI ILVQRKFKYF VDSVELIAEK VNNRGLGAA  
 101 QAESLRYKLL GGLAVRACV GVLRFQSSG AHSCEVIVSG KLRARAKSM  
 151 KFKDGYMSS GQPTKTYIDS AVRVLLRQG VLGIRKYNL DNDPFGISGP

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Now we are just looking at the 85 protein matches with the GO biological function assignment of 'Response to stress' and which are not matches from the contaminants database

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The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Searches:** A table showing search results with columns for query number, peptide sequence, and observed counts. The table is filtered to show 85 of 266 proteins selected.
- Protein Selection:** A list of protein hits with columns for query number, start, end, miss, rank, homol., identity, score, and e-value. The table is filtered to show significant peptides.
- Protein Details:** A detailed view of a specific protein hit, "RS32\_ARATH 40S ribosomal protein S3-2 OS=Arabidopsis thaliana GN=RPS3B PE=1 SV=1". The amino acid sequence is displayed as:
 

```

1 MITQISWQK FVADGFFAE LNEVLTRELA EDGYSQVEVR VTPRTEIII
51 RAIKIQGVIG EYRRIRKLI SLVQRKFKYF VDSVELIAEK VNRRLGALA
101 QAESLRYKLL GGLAVRACY GVLRFQSSG AMSCEIVISG KLRARAKSM
151 KFKDGYMSS GQPTKTYIDS AVRHVLLRQG VLGIRKYNL DNDPFWISGP
      
```

At the bottom of the page, the Mascot logo is displayed next to the text "Mascot Insight". The copyright notice is "© 2013 Matrix Science" and the Matrix Science logo is shown on the right.

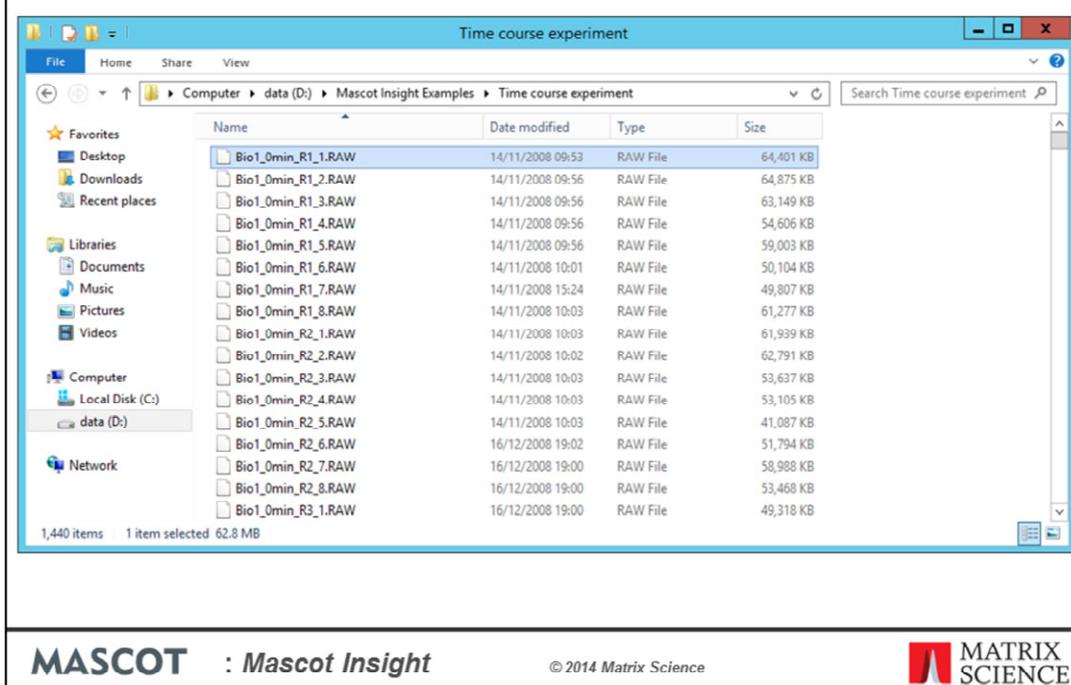
Once you're happy with a particular set of protein matches, you can approve the protein hits and make manual annotations if you wish. Approving a protein hit flags the protein in the Mascot Insight database. You can use this to easily highlight and filter out just those protein hits you think are present in the search sample, or are of particular interest.

## Import assignment filter

- **We can automatically direct a search result to a location on the tree**
  - Based on matching e.g. user id, a substring in the search title etc
- **Import assignment filters can automatically create new folders from search parameters**
  - E.g. Create a new folder named after the quantitation method
  - Parse out a substring from a field value and create a new folder

For that previous example, I simply allowed the search result to be imported into the default location on the dataset explorer. However, you can override the default result import location using an Import assignment filter. This is a filter that you can define in the system which will direct a matching search, to a specified node on the system explorer tree, overriding the default import location. In addition to that, Import assignment filters can automatically create new folders on the tree based on the values of search parameters, or by parsing out a string from a field.

## Example: Automatic data organisation



Lets take a look at a real world example of how you might set up and use an Import assignment filter. The Data Explorer displays a tree structure of folders, results, and saved reports. You can make the structure as simple or as complicated as you wish, but the idea is to organise results logically so as to facilitate merging and reporting. For example, consider a quantitation experiment where 5 biological samples are analysed at 12 time intervals and each analysis is performed in triplicate (to give technical replicates). Each analysis involves 2D chromatography, requiring the mass spectrometry analysis of 8 fractions. This one experiment gives rise to 1440 Mascot search results. By grouping these results into a logical hierarchy of folders, we can minimise the work required to merge results and create meaningful reports.

In this case, the RAW data files are all in a single folder as shown, but the data file names contain all the information that we need to automatically generate a meaningful structure on the Data Explorer as the search results are imported.

## Example: Automatic data organisation

- **“Bio1\_5min\_R1\_5.RAW”**
  - Biological sample 1
  - Time point 5 minutes
  - Technical replicate 1
  - Fraction 5

So, here we have an example filename from the dataset. The name structure of the raw data file has been logically put together and breaks down like this:

Bio – Biological sample number

Time interval

R – Technical replicate number

Fraction number

## Example: Automatic data organisation

Id\* iaf-000010

Description Folder hierarchy from filename

Notes Example import assignment filter to show how to create a tree folder structure from the raw data file name

Assign to Time course

Child Folders

Child folder 1	_DAEMON_taskname		Remove folder
Child folder 2	_DAEMON_datafilename	(Bio\d)_	Remove folder
Child folder 3	_DAEMON_datafilename	_{\d+min}_	Remove folder
Child folder 4	_DAEMON_datafilename	_{R\d+}_	Remove folder

Match all  
 Match any

Field	Operator	Value
Mascot security username	Equals	paemery

Add child folder Add filter rule OK Cancel Apply

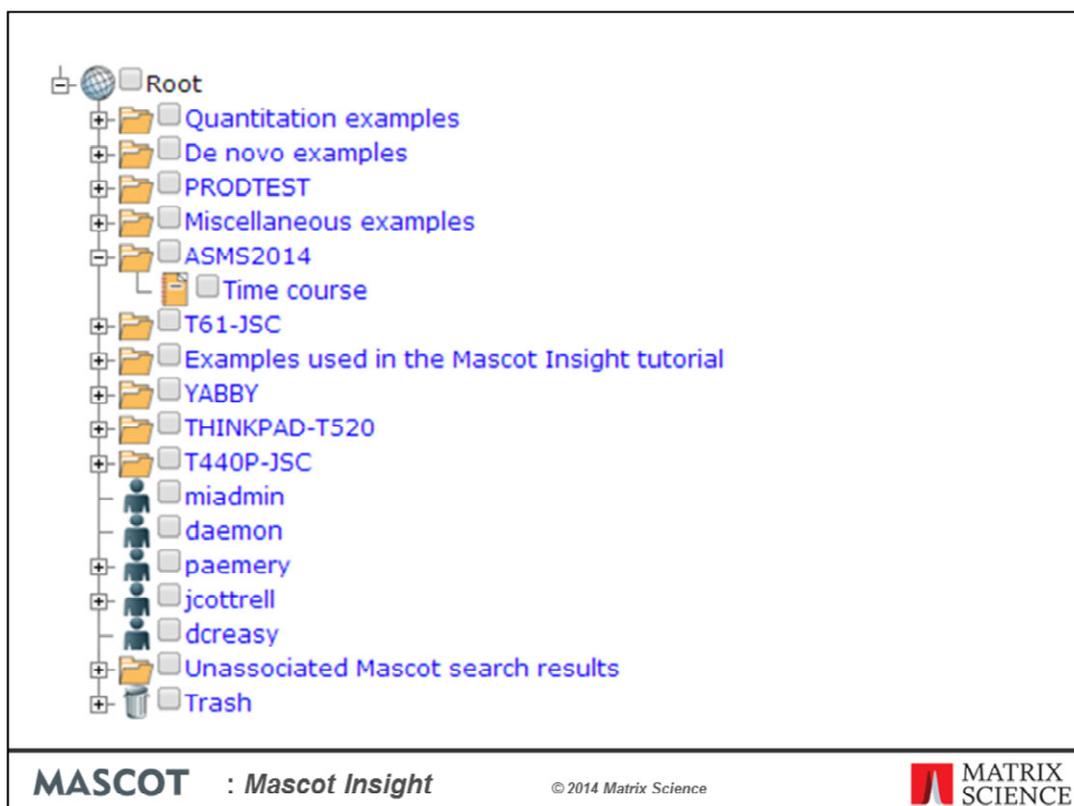
**MASCOT** : Mascot Insight

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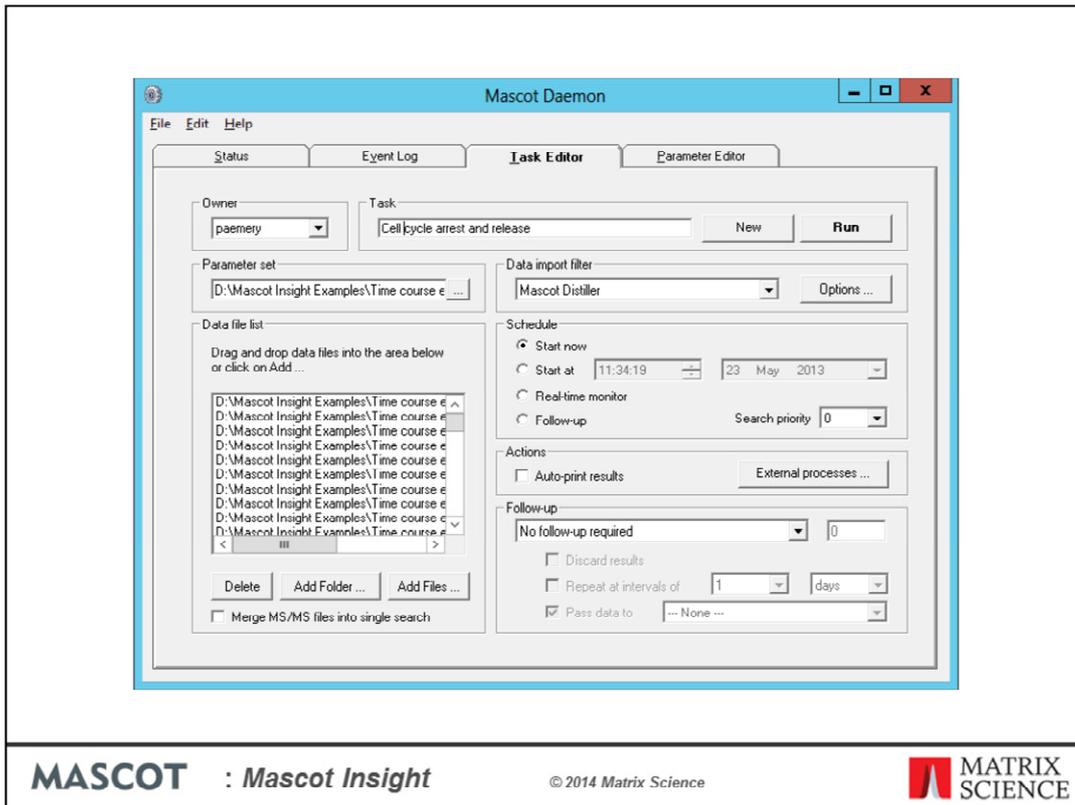
**MATRIX**  
SCIENCE

Now we set up the import assignment filter. When we set up the search tasks in Mascot Daemon, we'll run the searches as my Mascot security user, and we'll match the results on that, so this import filter will only run on my Mascot search results. We have to select the root node on the tree to associate the results with, in this case I've set up an project node for the data called 'Time course'. Now we want the system to automatically create folders and group the fractions from the same technical replicate for each time point together automatically. We can pull the required pieces of information out of the raw data filename using regular expressions, as shown above. So, under the Time course project node, we'll generate a folder named after the task name we enter into Mascot Daemon, then under that a folder for the biological sample, then the time interval and finally the technical replicate.

Although in this example, the required data for the import filter is contained in the raw data filename, it could be extracted from any other available field. For example, if the raw files were organised in a meaningful directory structure on your hard drive, the same structure could be re-created in the Explorer tree, automatically.



Before we run the searches, this is what the explorer tree in Mascot Insight looks like



We set up the task in Mascot Daemon as normal, making sure we choose Mascot Distiller as the import filter and, since this is an N15 quantitation dataset, we'll set it to automatically carry out quantitation using Mascot Distiller as well. When a search is completed, the result will automatically be imported into Mascot Insight, and the Import assignment filter we set up will direct it to the desired location on the explorer tree. When Daemon completes quantitation for a dataset, the quantitation results are also automatically uploaded and imported.

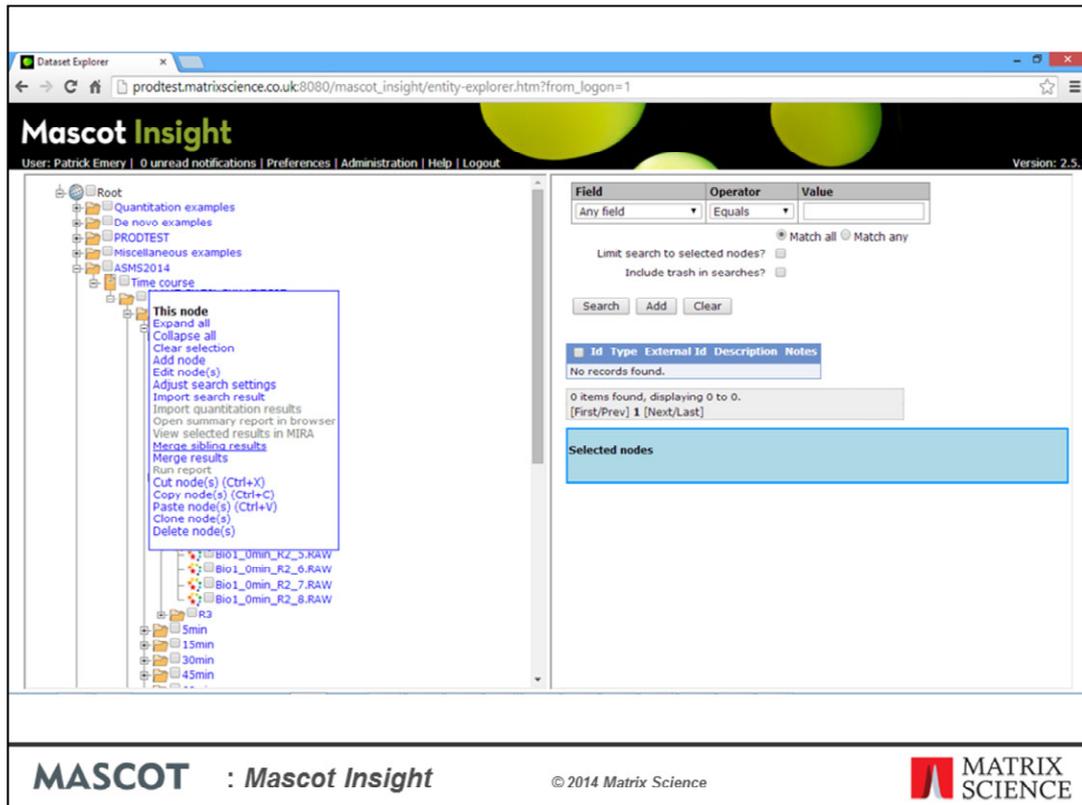
The screenshot displays the Mascot Insight web application interface. The browser address bar shows the URL: `prodtest.matrixscience.co.uk:8080/mascot_insight/entity-explorer.htm?from_logon=1`. The page header includes the application name "Mascot Insight", the user name "Patrick Emery", and the version "2.5.1".

The main content area is divided into two sections. On the left is a hierarchical tree view showing the project structure. The tree starts with "Root" and includes folders for "Quantitation examples", "De novo examples", "PROTEST", "Miscellaneous examples", and "ASMS2014". Under "ASMS2014", there is a "Time course" folder, which contains a "Cell cycle arrest and release" folder, and a "Bio1" folder. The "Bio1" folder is expanded to show "0min", "R1", "R2", and "R3" sub-folders. Each of these sub-folders contains eight "RAW" files, such as "Bio1\_0min\_R1\_1.RAW" through "Bio1\_0min\_R1\_8.RAW" for R1, and similar files for R2 and R3.

On the right side of the interface is a search and filter panel. It features a table with columns "Field", "Operator", and "Value". Below this table are radio buttons for "Match all" and "Match any", and checkboxes for "Limit search to selected nodes?" and "Include trash in searches?". There are "Search", "Add", and "Clear" buttons. Below the search panel is a table with columns "Id", "Type", "External Id", "Description", and "Notes". The table currently shows "No records found." and "0 items found, displaying 0 to 0." with pagination controls "[First/Prev] 1 [Next/Last]". A "Selected nodes" section is also present but is currently empty.

The footer of the page contains the "MASCOT : Mascot Insight" logo, the copyright notice "© 2014 Matrix Science", and the "MATRIX SCIENCE" logo.

So that when the searches have completed, the explorer tree now looks like this - with a total of 181 folders automatically created under the 'Time course' project node, and under each of those folders the eight fractions for each technical replicate at each time interval, all without any manual intervention after the import assignment filter had been set up.



Now we need to merge each of those groups of eight fractions into merged search results. Because the results are grouped together on the tree in the way we want to merge them, to do this we just need to right click over the ‘Time course’ project node (the common parent node) and select the ‘Merge sibling results’ option from the context menu.

The system will then run through the dataset, merging together search results at the same level of the tree so, all of the fractions for each technical replicate will be merged together. More advanced, manual merge options are available if you need to do some additional processing when carrying out the merge – for example, if you have rotated the samples around iTRAQ report ions channels between replicates

The screenshot shows the Mascot Insight web interface. The browser address bar displays the URL: `prodtest.matrixscience.co.uk:8080/mascot_insight/entity-explorer.htm?from_login=1`. The page header includes the Mascot Insight logo, user information (Patrick Emery), notification count (0 unread), and navigation links (Preferences, Administration, Help, Logout). The version number is 2.5.1.

The main content area is divided into two sections:

- Left Panel (Tree View):** A hierarchical tree structure starting from 'Root'. It includes folders for 'Quantitation examples', 'De novo examples', 'PRODTTEST', 'Miscellaneous examples', and 'ASMS2014'. Under 'ASMS2014', there is a 'Time course' folder containing 'Cell cycle arrest and release', which further branches into 'Bio1', 'Bio2', and 'Bio3'. 'Bio1' contains 'Omin' and 'R1'. 'Omin' contains 'Merged searches (Time course/Cell cycle arrest and release)' and several 'Bio1\_Omin\_R1\_\*.RAW' files. 'R1' contains 'Merged searches (R1)' and 'R2'. 'R2' contains 'Merged searches (R2)'. 'R3' contains '5min', '15min', '30min', '45min', '60min', '75min', '90min', '105min', and '120min'.
- Right Panel (Search Results):** A search interface with a table for 'Field', 'Operator', and 'Value'. Below the table are radio buttons for 'Match all' and 'Match any', and checkboxes for 'Limit search to selected nodes?' and 'Include trash in searches?'. There are 'Search', 'Add', and 'Clear' buttons. Below this is a table with columns 'Id', 'Type', 'External Id', 'Description', and 'Notes'. The table shows 'No records found.' and '0 items found, displaying 0 to 0.' with navigation links '[First/Prev] 1 [Next/Last]'. A 'Selected nodes' section is also present.

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When the merge is completed, the organisation of the search results on the tree will have changed, so that each of the eight fraction search results for each technical replicate of each time interval is now a child node of a new 'Merged searches' result node. Now that we have all of the merged search nodes generated, we can use them just like any 'normal' search result node and view them in MIRA, or generate reports from them.

The screenshot shows the Mascot Insight web interface. The browser address bar indicates the URL: `prodtest.matrixscience.co.uk:8080/mascot_insight/entity-explorer.htm?from_login=1`. The page title is "Mascot Insight" and the user is identified as "Patrick Emery".

The main content area is divided into two panels. The left panel displays a hierarchical tree view of search results. The "Time course" node is selected, and a context menu is open over it, listing various actions such as "Expand all", "Collapse all", "Clear selection", "Add node", "Edit node(s)", "Adjust search settings", "Import search result", "Import quantitation results", "Open summary report in browser", "View selected results in MIRA", "Merge sibling results", "Merge results", "Run report", "Cut node(s) (Ctrl+X)", "Copy node(s) (Ctrl+C)", "Paste node(s) (Ctrl+V)", "Clone node(s)", and "Delete node(s)".

The right panel shows a search filter interface with a table for "Field", "Operator", and "Value". Below this, there are checkboxes for "Match all" and "Match any", and options to "Limit search to selected nodes?" and "Include trash in searches?". A "Search" button is present. Below the search filter, there is a table with columns "Id", "Type", "External Id", "Description", and "Notes". The table currently shows "No records found." and "0 items found, displaying 0 to 0." with navigation links "[First/Prev] 1 [Next/Last]".

The footer of the page contains the logo for "MASCOT : Mascot Insight", the copyright notice "© 2014 Matrix Science", and the "MATRIX SCIENCE" logo.

Now that we've merged the results, we want to set the peptide false discovery rate to 1% for all of the searches. Again, we can do this for all the searches by right clicking over the 'Time course' project node and selecting 'Adjust search settings'

The screenshot shows the Mascot Insight web interface. The browser address bar displays the URL: `prodtest.matrixscience.co.uk:8080/mascot_insight/set-target-fdr.htm?entity_id=P-201405-000001`. The page header includes the Mascot Insight logo, user information (Patrick Emery), notification status (0 unread), and navigation links (Preferences, Administration, Help, Logout). The version number is 2.5.1.

Below the header, a message states: "Result parameters are shown for all Mascot search results under the selected nodes. Leave a parameter value blank if you do not want to set the parameter".

The settings are organized into two main sections:

- Search settings:**
  - Report type: Protein family summary
  - Protein scoring: MudPIT scoring
  - Require bold red?: ---
  - Significance threshold: 0.05
  - Max. number of hits/families: AUTO
  - Ions score or expect cut-off: 0.0
  - Show subsets: 0
  - Dendrograms cut at: [blank]
  - Adjust FDR to: 1%
  - Using: Homology threshold
- Quantitation settings:**
  - Protein ratio type: Average
  - Normalisation: None
  - Outlier removal: Automatic
  - Min # peptides: 2
  - Min. precursor charge: [blank]
  - Peptide threshold: At least homology
  - Peptide threshold value: [blank]
  - Unique peptides only: False
  - Correlation threshold: 0.7
  - Std. Err. threshold: 0.1
  - Apply fraction threshold?: False
  - Fraction threshold: 0.5

At the bottom of the settings area are "Apply" and "Cancel" buttons.

The footer contains the Mascot logo, the text "MASCOT : Mascot Insight", the copyright notice "© 2014 Matrix Science", and the Matrix Science logo.

On the form that opens we can set the target FDR and any other search and quantitation settings that we wish. I'm sure you'll appreciate how powerful it is to be able to change settings like these across tens or hundreds of files from a single form - the changes you make here are saved in the database, so you don't need to keep adjusting them every time you want view the dataset.

That was a fairly complex example of how you can use an import assignment filter, and often the desired folder structure would be much simpler. However, it does illustrate that you can easily and automatically create a complex, organised folder structure in Mascot Insight.

## Reports and exports

- **Ships with some 30 reports covering**
  - Quantitation comparison, qc and clustering
  - Gene ontology
  - Interactions database analysis
  - Shared protein and peptide comparisons
  - Scatter plots, histograms etc
  - Statistics export
  - Publication export (MCP guidelines)
- **More in a later presentation....**

The system ships with some 30 reports designed specifically for proteomics data. These cover a wide range of areas such as result comparison, quantitation and quantitation clustering/grouping, Gene Ontology analysis, Interactions database analysis and general graphing reports such as scatter plots. You can also write your own reports. In a later presentation, Richard will be showing you some examples of the available reports.

## Summary

- **Server based**
  - Requires in house Mascot server (2.4 or later)
  - Microsoft Windows (Linux version planned)
  - User installable
- **Organise your results**
  - Automatically import, assign & merge Mascot results
- **Generate reports and export data**
  - Proteomics specific reports
  - Many different report and export types
- **Write your own reports**
  - Java API
- **Inexpensive**

**MASCOT** : *Mascot Insight*

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So, in summary, Mascot Insight is a new server based application – It can be installed on the same server as your Mascot server, but currently only if you're running Mascot on a Windows system (we are planning to release a Linux version). It allows you to easily organise your search results, and allows automatic import and assignment of Mascot search results. It allows you to merge Mascot search results, including all types of quantitation dataset.

The system ships with a large number of reports built into it, which cover areas such as protein and peptide level comparisons between datasets, various quantitation based reports including reports for comparison, ratio clustering and quality control. You can carry out Gene Ontology analysis of your data, including looking for enriched and depleted GO terms compared with a reference proteome and generate reports based on molecular interactions databases in the PSI-MITAB format.

The results of these reports are easily exported from the system, and there are various other export options.

And, if you have a specific report you want to be able to generate, you can write your own reports in Java using a common API across different result formats. Richard will be giving an example of this in his presentation later on.

Finally, Mascot Insight is not expensive to license – licensing cost is related to the number of CPUs licensed for the associated Mascot server, not 'per seat'.